

**GENERIC PAGE**

[www.sssjournal.com](http://www.sssjournal.com) | [sssjournal.info@gmail.com](mailto:sssjournal.info@gmail.com)

**Disciplines**

*Economics and Administration, Tourism and Tourism Management, History, Culture, Religion, Psychology, Sociology, Fine Arts, Engineering, Architecture, Language, Literature, Educational Sciences, Pedagogy & Other Disciplines in Social Sciences*

**Frequency**

*January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October,  
November, **December I***

**International Refererd &Indexed / Open Access E-Jornal**

**Editor**

**Associate Professor Dr. Omer Okan FETTAHLIOGLU**

**Assistant Editors**

**Assistant Professor Dr. Ahmet TUNÇ**

Social Sciences Studies Journal (SSSJournal) is a **INTERNATIONAL** and **REFEREED** e-journal. Journal of Social Sciences is social science journal. You can send posts by new member record via the journal web page, and take a part in broadcast and / or arbitration committees. We would like to express our honor to work with you, our esteemed academics.

Social Sciences Studies Journal (SSSJournal) publishes original scientific articles, symposium, panel and scientific study outputs. Furthermore, symposium reports can be published, if not published anywhere.

However, authors are responsible for any obstacles for their works. Social Sciences Studies Journal (SSSJournal) has the intellectual property rights of any published material. Anything published in the journal can not be published in anywhere except from the ones which has the permission of the journal.

Any judicial, economic and ethical responsibility of the published materials are under the authors' responsibility. Social Sciences Studies Journal (SSSJournal) will not accept any responsibility.

## JOURNAL ADMINISTRATION

### Editor

Associate Professor Dr. Omer Okan FETTAHLIOGLU

### Assistant Editor

Assistant Professor Dr. Ahmet TUNÇ

### Disciplines Editor

|                                            |                              |                             |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Professor Jean-Marc TROUILLE               | Economics                    | Bradford University         |
| Professor Ekaete EFRETUEI                  | Business Administration      | Keele University            |
| Professor Fatos UKAJ                       | Econometrics                 | Prishtina University        |
| Professor Shpresa HOXHA                    | Labour Economics             | Prishtina University        |
| Associate Professor Beyhan ZABUN           | Philosophy                   | Gazi University             |
| Professor Dharm BHAWUK                     | Community Psychology         | Hawaii University           |
| Professor Oya AYTEMİZ SEYMEN               | Management and Organization  | Balikesir University        |
| Professor Mieczysław W. SOCHA              | International Advisory Board | Warsaw University           |
| Professor Mustafa TALAS                    | Sociology                    | Omer Halisdemir University  |
| Professor Fazlı ARSLAN                     | Theology and Religious Sci.  | Istanbul University         |
| Associate Professor Dr. Fikret SOYER       | Sports Science               | Sakarya University          |
| Professor Haluk ALKAN                      | Public Administration        | Marmara University          |
| Associate Professor Dr. Namık Kemal ŞAHBAZ | Science Education            | Mersin University           |
| Professor Nausabayeve HEKIMOGLU            | International Relations      | Bitlis Eren University      |
| Professor Ramazan ERDEM                    | Healthcare Management        | Suleyman Demirel University |
| Assistan Prof.Dr. Ipek KROM                | Marketing                    | Beykent University          |

### Foreign Language Linguist

|                               |                                     |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Lecturer Gulsum Vezir Oguz    | Istanbul Gelisim University         |
| Exp. Hakkı SIMSEK             | Adiyaman University                 |
| Ass.Prof.Dr. Hayriye BILGINER | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University |

### Index Supervisor

|                     |                                     |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Exp. Cansu BIRIN    | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University |
| Exp. Zahide AKDOĞAN | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University |

### Legal Advisor

|                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Lawyer Ismail KARACA | London / United Kingdom |
|----------------------|-------------------------|

## ADVISORY BOARD

|                                |                                                        |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Professor Abdullah OKUMUS      | Istanbul University / TURKEY                           |
| Professor Abdulhamit SINANOGLU | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY           |
| Professor Ahmet SENGONUL       | Cumhuriyet University / TURKEY                         |
| Professor Ali AKSOY            | Inonu University / TURKEY                              |
| Professor Ali AZAD             | United Arab Emirates University / UNITED ARAB EMIRATES |
| Professor Askar CHOUDHURY      | Illinois State University, Illinois / USA              |
| Professor Belkıs OZKARA        | Afyon Kocatepe University / TURKEY                     |
| Professor Bunyamin AKDEMİR     | Inonu University / TURKEY                              |
| Professor C. Gazi UCKUN        | Kocaeli University / TURKEY                            |
| Professor Canan CETİN          | Marmara University / TURKEY                            |
| Professor Chunxing FAN         | Tennessee State University / USA                       |
| Professor Dharm BHAWUK         | Hawaii University / HAWAII                             |
| Professor Dragana RADICIC      | Lincoln University / UNITED KINGDOM                    |
| Professor Ekaete EFRETUEI      | Keele University / UNITED KINGDOM                      |
| Professor Elvira BOLAT         | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM                |
| Professor Emmy INDRAYANI       | Gunadarma University / ENDONEZYA                       |
| Professor Ercan OKTAY          | Karamanoglu Mehmetbey University/ TURKEY               |
| Professor Fatos UKAJ           | Prishtina University / KOSOVA                          |
| Professor Fazlı ARSLAN         | Istanbul University / TURKEY                           |
| Professor Feyzullah EROGLU     | Pamukkale University / TURKEY                          |
| Professor Fusun ÇINAR ALTINTAS | Uludag University / TURKEY                             |
| Professor Gulay BUDAK          | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY                        |
| Professor Harun ARIKAN         | Cukurova University / TURKEY                           |
| Professor Hasan TUTAR          | Sakarya University / TURKEY                            |
| Professor Himmet KARADAL       | Aksaray University / TURKEY                            |

|                                    |                                                         |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Professor Ipek DEVECİ KARAKOC      | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY                         |
| Professor Isidora KOURTI           | Regent's University / UNITED KINGDOM                    |
| Professor Ismail BAKAN             | Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY            |
| Professor Jayesh KUMAR             | Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research / INDIA |
| Professor Junaid M.SHAikh          | Curtin University of Technology / MALAYSIA              |
| Professor Katia Zhivkova MIHAILOVA | Univ. of National and World Ec. Sofia / BULGARIA        |
| Professor Kayhan TAJEDDINI         | Lund University / SWEDEN                                |
| Professor Lutfiye OZDEMIR          | Inonu University / TURKEY                               |
| Professor Mahir FISONOGLU          | Cukurova University / TURKEY                            |
| Professor Marek GRUSZCZYNSKI       | Warsaw School of Economics Warsaw / POLAND              |
| Professor Mbodja MOUGOUÉ           | Wayne State University / USA                            |
| Professor Mehdi TEHRANI            | Columbus State University / USA                         |
| Professor Meltem ONAY              | Celal Bayar University / TURKEY                         |
| Professor Mevlüt KARAKAYA          | Gazi University / TURKEY                                |
| Professor Mieczysław W. SOCHA      | Warsaw University / POLAND                              |
| Professor Milind SATHYE            | University of Canberra / AUSTRALIA                      |
| Professor Mohga BASSIM             | Buckingham University / UNITED KINGDOM                  |
| Professor Muhsin KAR               | Yildirim Beyazıt University/ TURKEY                     |
| Professor Murat CANITEZ            | Omer Halis Erdemir University/ TURKEY                   |
| Professor Mustafa PAKSOY           | Kilis 7 Aralık University / TURKEY                      |
| Professor Nalan AKDOĞAN            | Baskent University/ TURKEY                              |
| Professor Nor Asiah ABDULLAH       | Multimedia University / MALAYSIA                        |
| Professor Oya AYTEMİZ SEYMEN       | Balıkesir University/ TURKEY                            |
| Professor Partha SARKAR            | The University of Burdwan / INDIA                       |
| Professor Pinar SURAL OZER         | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY                         |
| Professor Rahmi YAMAK              | Karadeniz Technical University / TURKEY                 |
| Professor Recep KOK                | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY                         |
| Professor Sabahat BAYRAK KOK       | Pamukkale University / TURKEY                           |
| Professor Semra GUNEY              | Hacettepe University / TURKEY                           |
| Professor Serap CABUK              | Cukurova University / TURKEY                            |
| Professor Sharon THACH             | Tennessee State University / USA                        |
| Professor Singh MANJARI            | Indian Institute of Management / INDIA                  |
| Professor Steve LETZA              | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM                 |
| Professor Ugur YOZGAT              | Istanbul Kultur University / TURKEY                     |
| Professor Vaidas LUKOSIUS          | Tennessee State University / USA                        |
| Professor Ymer HAVOLLI             | Prishtina University / KOSOVA                           |
| Professor Yu-Feng LEE              | New Mexico State University / USA                       |
| Professor Yusuf KARAKILÇIK         | Inonu University / TURKEY                               |

## PUBLICATION BOARD

|                                               |                                         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Professor Adnan CELİK                         | Selçuk University / TURKEY              |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Ali APALI             | Mehmet Akif Ersoy University / TURKEY   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Ali Cuneyt CETİN      | Akdeniz University / TURKEY             |
| Professor Ali OZDEMİR                         | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY         |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Alper TAZAGUL         | Kafkas University / TURKEY              |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Aykut EKİYOR          | Gazi University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Ayhan KORKULU         | Atatürk University / TURKEY             |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Aykut SARKGÜNEŞİ      | Bulent Ecevit University / TURKEY       |
| Assoc. Professor Dr. Ayşe Nazlı AYYILDIZ UNNU | Ege University / TURKEY                 |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Baris AYTEKİN         | Kırklareli University / TURKEY          |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Bengü HIRLAK          | Kilis 7 Aralık University / TURKEY      |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Banu TANRIOVER        | Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Betül ALTAY TOPCU     | Erciyes University / TURKEY             |
| Assist. Prof. Dr. Burcu Ozge OZASLAN CALISKAN | Istanbul University / TURKEY            |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Burhanettin COSKUN    | Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Bilal SOLAK           | Sirnak University / TURKEY              |
| Associate Professor Dr. Birol Mercan          | Necmettin Erbakan University/ TURKEY    |
| Associate Prof. Dr. Bulent OZ                 | Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY |
| Professor Cetin BEDESTENCI                    | Cag University / TURKEY                 |

|                                              |                                              |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Assistant Professor Dr. Deniz AKGUL          | Ahi Evran University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Dilek PENPECE        | Science and Technology University / TURKEY   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Duygu KIZILDAG       | Izmir Democracy University / TURKEY          |
| Associate Professor Dr. Dundar KOK           | Pamukkale University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Ediz GURİPEK         | Tokat University / TURKEY                    |
| Associate Professor Dr. Emel BAHAR           | Mersin University / TURKEY                   |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Elif SIMSEK OZKAN    | Erciyes University / TURKEY                  |
| Professor Esin KUHEYLAN                      | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY              |
| Assist. Professor Dr.Evrım MAYATURK AKYOL    | Izmir Katip Celebi University / TURKEY       |
| Assist. Professor Dr. Fatma Nur YORGANCILAR  | Selcuk University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Fahri TURK           | Trakya University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Fikret SOYER         | Sakarya University / TURKEY                  |
| Professor Gonul BUDAK                        | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY              |
| Associate Professor Dr. Gul KAYALIDERE       | Calal Bayar University / TURKEY              |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Gul Tugba DAGCI      | Yalova University / TURKEY                   |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Gulsen GERSIL        | Calal Bayar University / TURKEY              |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Gulsum Vezir OGUZ    | İstanbul Gelisim University / TURKEY         |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Halil Ibrahim AYDIN  | Batman University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Haluk DUMAN          | Aksaray University / TURKEY                  |
| Associate Professor Dr. Hasan GÜL            | Ondokuz Mayıs University / TURKEY            |
| Associate Professor Dr. Hatice Hicret OZKOC  | Mugla Sıtkı Kocaman University / TURKEY      |
| Professor Harun BAL                          | Çukurova University / TURKEY                 |
| Associate Professor Dr. Hasan Huseyin CALI   | Bayburt University / TURKEY                  |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Hayriye SENGUN       | Bayburt University / TURKEY                  |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Huseyin TEZER        | Bilecik Seyh Edipali University / TURKEY     |
| Associate Professor Dr. H.Secil FETTAHLIOGLU | Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Associate Prof. Dr. Koray KAYALIDERE         | Calal Bayar University / TURKEY              |
| Associate Professor Dr.Mehmet INCE           | Mersin University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Mehmet Ferhat OZBEK  | Gumushane University / TURKEY                |
| Associate Professor Dr. Melih OZCALIK        | Calal Bayar University / TURKEY              |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Muhammed SAYGIN      | Mersin University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Mustafa AY           | Selcuk University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Mustafa Fedai CAVUS  | Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY      |
| Professor Mustafa TASLIYAN                   | Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Associate Professor Dr. Morsheda HASSAN      | Grambling State University / USA             |
| Associate Professor Dr. Namık Kemal ŞAHBAZ   | Mersin University / TURKEY                   |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Nazan SAHBAZ KILINC  | Kirikkale University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Nicolin AGALLIJA     | Bayburt University / TURKEY                  |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Noyan AYDIN          | Dumlupınar University / TURKEY               |
| Associate Professor Dr. Nuran AKSİT ASIK     | Balıkesir University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Nurullah KAYA        | Bayburt University / TURKEY                  |
| Associate Professor Dr. Nuri BALTACI         | Gumushane University / TURKEY                |
| Associate Professor Dr. Olca SURGEVIL        | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY              |
| Associate Prof.Dr. Orhan ERCAN               | Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Ozlem YASAR UGURLU   | Gaziantep University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Sahin CETINKAYA      | Usak University / TURKEY                     |
| Associate Professor Dr. Salih YEŞİL          | Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Sara ONUR            | Kirikkale University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Selcen KÖK           | Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Serkan KEKEVI        | Gaziosmanpaşa University / TURKEY            |
| Assistant Prof. Dr. Setenay SEZER BABALIOGLU | Dogus764 University / TURKEY                 |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Sibel SU ERSOZ       | Kirikkale University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. S. Mustafa ERSUNGUR  | Ataturk University / TURKEY                  |
| Professor Dr. Tahir AKGEMCI                  | Selcuk University / TURKEY                   |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Yavuz AKCI           | Adıyaman University / TURKEY                 |
| Associate Professor Dr. Zubeyir TURAN        | Omer Halisdemir University / TURKEY          |

## INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE

|                                    |                                                          |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Professor Askar CHOUDHURY          | Illinois State University, Illinois / USA                |
| Professor Chunxing FAN             | Tennessee State University / USA                         |
| Professor Dharm BHAWUK             | Hawaii University / HAWAII                               |
| Professor Dragana RADICIC          | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM                  |
| Professor Ekaete EFRETUEI          | Keele University / UNITED KINGDOM                        |
| Professor Elvira BOLAT             | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM                  |
| Professor Emmy INDRAYANI           | Gunadarma University / ENDONEZYA                         |
| Professor Fatos UKAJ               | Prishtina University / KOSOVA                            |
| Professor Isidora KOURTI           | Regent's University / UNITED KINGDOM                     |
| Professor Jean-Marc TROUILLE       | Bradford University / UNITED KINGDOM                     |
| Professor Jayesh KUMAR             | Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research / INDIA  |
| Professor Junaid M.SHAIKH          | Curtin University of Technology / MALAYSIA               |
| Professor Katia Zhivkova MIHAILOVA | University of National and World Economic Sofya/BULGARIA |
| Professor Kayhan TAJEDDINI         | Lund University / SWEDEN                                 |
| Professor Marek GRUSZCZYNSKI       | Warsaw School of Economics Warsaw /POLAND                |
| Professor Mbodja MOUGOUÉ           | Wayne State University / USA                             |
| Professor Mehdi TEHRANI            | Columbus State University / USA                          |
| Professor Mieczysław W. SOCHA      | University of Warsaw / POLAND                            |
| Professor Mohga BASSIM             | University of Buckingham / UNITED KINGDOM                |
| Professor Nor Asiah ABDULLAH       | Multimedia University / MALAYSIA                         |
| Professor Partha SARKAR            | University of Burdwan / INDIA                            |
| Professor Sharon THACH             | Tennessee State University / USA                         |
| Professor Singh MANJARI            | Indian Institute of Management / INDIA                   |
| Professor Shpresa HOXHA            | Prishtina University / KOSOVA                            |
| Professor Singh MANJARI            | Indian Institute of Management / INDIA                   |
| Professor Steve LETZA              | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM                  |
| Professor Vaidas LUKOSIUS          | Tennessee State University / USA                         |
| Professor Ymer HAVOLLI             | Prishtina University / KOSOVA                            |
| Professor Yu-Feng LEE              | New Mexico State University / USA                        |

## INDEXED / LISTED IN

|                                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eurasian Scientific Journal Index (ESJI)                               |
| International Index Copernicus                                         |
| ResearchBible (Academic Resource Index)                                |
| Directory of Indexing and Impact Fact (DIIF)                           |
| Advanced Science Index                                                 |
| Social Science Research Network (SSRN)                                 |
| infoBase index                                                         |
| Directory of Research Journals Indexing (DRJI)                         |
| Scientific World Index (SCIWIN)                                        |
| Scientific Indexing Services (SIS)                                     |
| General Impact Factor                                                  |
| Root Society for Indexing and Impact Factor Service                    |
| ISSUU Journal Listings                                                 |
| OCLC WorldCat                                                          |
| Active Search Results Engineer (ASR)                                   |
| I2OR Indexing Services & Evaluation of Publication Impact Factor (PIF) |
| Science Library Index                                                  |
| Society of Economics and Development                                   |
| Cosmos Impact Factor                                                   |



Social Sciences Studies Journal (SSSJJournal)

Web Adress : [www.sssjournal.com](http://www.sssjournal.com) / e-mail : [sssJournal.info@gmail.com](mailto:sssJournal.info@gmail.com)



|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |                                                                                     |